

Japonca Ders Kitabı
"Japonca Konuşalım"

Nihongo Kyookasho
" Nihongo o hanashimashoo! "
日本語教科書「日本語を話しましょう」

Muharrem DEMİRCİ



JAPON KÜLTÜR VE ENFORMASYON MERKEZİ
ÖZEL EĞİTİM VE DANIŞMANLIK HİZMETLERİ LTD.



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日本語教科書「日本語を話しましょう」Japonca Ders Kitabı "Japonca Konuşalım"

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24	39	Hayaku mado o akete kudasai.	～てください	<i>...yapınız lütfen!</i>
25	40	Kaisha ni itte, shigoto o shimasu.	～て～ます	<i>...yapıp, ...edip,</i>
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29	46	Ryokoo o suru toki, nani o motte ...?	～する時/辞書形	<i>Fiiller sözlük-hali, /... zaman, ...</i>
30	48	Naze haru ga suki desu ka ?	なぜ～ですか	<i>Neden?, Niçin ?</i>
	49	(Shashin o toru koto ga suki desu.)	～ことが好きです	<i>...yapmayı severim.</i>
31	50	Nani o tsukuru koojoo desu ka ?	～するところ	<i>...yapan yerdir.</i>
32	51	Kaeru toki, 「Sayoonara」 to iimasu.	～と言う/～つもり	<i>...diye söylenir. / ...yapmaya niyetliyim.</i>
	52	KAIWA (Kaban)	<かばん>	<i>* Diyalog <çanta></i>

33	53	kita · mita · katta	来た、見た、勝った	Fiiller [geçmiş zaman günlük] ta-hali
	54	(Nenakatta kara, atama ga itai.)	～たから	...den dolayı / ta-hali
34	55	Nobotta koto ga arimasu ka ?	～たことがありますか	...yapmışlığınız var mı?
35	56	Yasui keredomo, ii hon desu.	～けれども	...rağmen
36	57	Ame ga furu kamo shire-masen.	～かもしれません	Yağmur yağabilir.
	58	KAIWA (Erebeetaa)	<エレベーター>	* Diyalog <asansör>
37	59	Kore wa nan to iu hana desu ka ?	なんという / ～のこと	Ne denilen ?
	60	KAIWA (Izakaya-san de)		* Diyalog <meyhanede>
38	62	Ashita mo ii tenki da to omoimasu.	～と思う / ～くする、～にする	İyi hava olacağını sanırım.
	63	KAIWA (Nikkoo)	<日光 / にっこう>	* Diyalog <Nikkoo>
39	65	Ame ga fureba, ensoku ni ikimasen.	仮定形 (～ば)	Eğer, (varsayım)
	66	KAIWA (Kameraya-san de)	<カメラ屋さん>	* Diyalog <Fotografçıda>
40	68	Benkyoo shinakereba narimasen.	～なければなりません	...meli, ...malı
	69	KAIWA (Jinja de)	<神社で>	* Diyalog <Japon tapınağında>
41	71	ageru · kureru · morau	あげる、くれる、もらう	Vermek, almak
	72	KAIWA (Eki no hoomu de)	<駅のホームで>	* Diyalog <tren istasyonu peronunda>
42	74	Basu ga oso-katta node,	～ので、～んです	...den dolayı
	75	KAIWA (Yamada-san no niwa de)	<山田さんの庭で>	* Diyalog <YAMADA-sanın bahçesinde>
43	77	「Shiken ga aru」 to ii mashita.	～と言った / ～やすい / ～もの	...diye söyledi
	78	KAIWA (Chizu o mi-nagara)	<地図を見ながら>	* Diyalog <haritaya bakarak>
44	80	Kyooto wa yoku shirarete imasu.	受身	Edilgen
	81	KAIWA (Igo)	<囲碁>	* Diyalog <igo>
45	83	Dore ka wakarimasu ka ?	どれかわかりますか / ～かどうか	...yapıp yapmıyacağımı bilmiyorum.
	84	KAIWA (Hakubutsu kan de)	<博物館で>	* Diyalog <müzedede>
46	86	Haru ni naru to, hana ga sakimasu.	～になると	...ince, ...ınca
	87	KAIWA (Sanpo no tochuu de)	<散歩の途中で>	* Diyalog <yürüyüş esnasında>
47	89	Nihon ni kite kara, 3-nen tachimashita	～てから / (自動詞・他動詞)	...tan sonra,
	90	KAIWA (Biiru koojoo kengaku)		* Diyalog <bira fabrikası gezisi>
48	92	Jugyoo ga hajimarimasu	自動詞・他動詞	Geçişli, geçissiz
	93	KAIWA (Hanabi)	<花火>	* Diyalog <havai fişek>
49	95	Hito ni yotte, kangae kata ga chigau.	～によって	...göre
	96	KAIWA (Doobutsu-en)	<動物園>	* Diyalog <hayvanat bahçesinde>
50	98	Kyoo wa haru no yoo na tenki desu.	～のような	...gibi
	99	KAIWA (Yama no choojoo de)	<山の頂上で>	* Diyalog <dağın zirvesinde>
51	101	Hon o yomasemasu	使役・命令	Yaptırmak, Ettirmek / ettiren hali
	102	KAIWA (Eiga no satsuei)	<映画の撮影>	* Diyalog <filim çekimi>
52	104	Kippu o katte oki-masu.	～て置きます	...te okimasu. / tedbir hali
	105	KAIWA (Densha no naka de)	<電車の中で>	* Diyalog <trenin içinde>
53	107	Koko wa dokoka to kikareta	～と聞かれた / 命令形	...diye soruldu. / edilgen emir
	108	KAIWA (「Taketori monogatari」)	<竹取り物語>	* Diyalog <bambucu hikayesi>
54	110	Tookyoo	<東京>	* Diyalog <Tokyo>
	111	mondai	<問題>	Sorular
55	113	100-man en attara, doo shimasu ka ?	～たら / ～のまま	... olursa, / şart cümlesi
	114	KAIWA (Doroboo)	<どろぼう>	* Diyalog <hırsız>

ASA

- SATOO-san : Ohayoo gozaimasu, Mustafa-san.
Mustafa-san : Ohayoo gozaimasu, SATOO-san.
SATOO-san : O-genki desu ka ?
Mustafa-san : Hai, arigatoo gozaimasu. Genki desu. Anata wa o-genki desu ka ?
SATOO-san : Hai, arigatoo gozaimasu. Watashi mo genki desu.

HIRU

- SATOO-san : Konnichi wa, Mustafa-san.
Mustafa-san : Konnichi wa, SATOO-san.
SATOO-san : Sayoonara, Mustafa-san. Mata, raishuu.
Mustafa-san : Sayoonara, SATOO-san. Mata, raishuu.

YORU

- SATOO-san : Konban wa, Mustafa-san.
Mustafa-san : Konban wa, SATOO-san.
SATOO-san : Oyasuminasai, Mustafa-san. Mata, ashita.
Mustafa-san : Oyasuminasai, SATOO-san. Mata, ashita.

HAJIME-MASHITE

- Mustafa-san : Konnichi wa, hajime-mashite.
SATOO-san : Konnichi wa, hajime-mashite.
Mustafa-san : Watashi no namae wa Mustafa desu. Anata wa ?
SATOO-san : Watashi no namae wa SATOO desu. Doozo yoroshiku.
Mustafa-san : Doozo yoroshiku.

- 1.
- | | | | | |
|-------------|----|---------|-------|--|
| Kore | wa | hon | desu. | |
| Kore | wa | nooto | desu. | |
| Sore | wa | enpitsu | desu. | |
| Sore | wa | pen | desu. | |
| Are | wa | kyookai | desu. | |
| Are | wa | mosuku | desu. | |
- 2.
- | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Kore | wa | hon | desu ka ? | |
| | Hai, | soo | desu. | Sore wa hon desu. |
| Sore | wa | enpitsu | desu ka ? | |
| | Hai, | soo | desu. | Kore wa enpitsu desu. |
| Are | wa | kyookai | desu ka ? | |
| | Hai, | soo | desu. | Are wa kyookai desu. |
- 3.
- | | | | | |
|-----------|----|---------|-----------------------|--|
| Kore | wa | hon | desu ka ? | |
| lie, sore | wa | hon | dewa arimasen. | |
| Sore | wa | nooto | desu. | |
| Sore | wa | enpitsu | desu ka ? | |
| lie, kore | wa | enpitsu | dewa arimasen. | |
| Kore | wa | pen | desu. | |
| Are | wa | kyookai | desu ka ? | |
| lie, are | wa | kyookai | dewa arimasen. | |
| Are | wa | mosuku | desu. | |
- 4.
- | | | | | |
|------|----|---------------|-----------|--|
| Kore | wa | nan(i) | desu ka ? | |
| Sore | wa | hon | desu. | |
| Sore | wa | nan(i) | desu ka ? | |
| Kore | wa | enpitsu | desu. | |
| Are | wa | nan(i) | desu ka ? | |
| Are | wa | mosuku | desu. | |

1.

Watashi	wa	Mustafa	desu.
Watashi-tachi	wa	Toruko-jin	desu.
Anata	wa	SATOO-san	desu.
Anata-tachi [gata]	wa	Nihon-jin	desu.
Kare	wa	Sumisu-san	desu.
Kare-ra	wa	Amerika-jin	desu.
Kanojo	wa	Erizabesu-san	desu.
Kanojo-tachi	wa	Igirisu-jin	desu.

2.

Anata	wa	SATOO-san	desu ka ?
Hai,	soo	desu.	Watashi wa SATOO desu.
lie,	soo	dewa arimasen.	Watashi wa SUZUKI desu.
Kare	wa	Mustafa-san	desu ka ?
Hai,	soo	desu.	Kare wa Mustafa-san desu.
lie,	soo	dewa arimasen.	Kare wa Levent-san desu.
Kanojo	wa	SATOO-san	desu ka ?
Hai,	soo	desu.	Kanojo wa SATOO-san desu.
lie,	soo	dewa arimasen.	Kanojo wa KATOO-san desu.

3.

Anata	wa	dare [donata]	desu ka ?
Watashi	wa	Mustafa	desu.
Kare	wa	dare [donata]	desu ka ?
Kare	wa	SUZUKI-san	desu.
Kanojo	wa	dare [donata]	desu ka ?
Kanojo	wa	SATOO-san	desu.

- 4.
- | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Watashi | wa | seito | desu. | |
| Watashi | mo | seito | desu. | |
| Anata | mo | seito | desu. | |
| Kare-ra | mo | seito | desu. | |
| Kanojo-tachi | mo | seito | desu. | |
| Anata | wa | sensei | desu ka ? | |
| Hai, | | soo | desu. | Watashi wa sensei desu. |
| Anata | mo | sensei | desu ka ? | |
| lie, | | soo | dewa arimasen. | Watashi wa seito desu. |
| Kare | mo | seito | desu ka ? | |
| Hai, | | soo | desu. | Kare mo seito desu. |
| Kanojo | mo | seito | desu ka ? | |
| lie, | | soo | dewa arimasen. | Kanojo wa seito dewa arimasen. |

- 5.
- | | | | | |
|------|-----|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| Kore | wa | | hon | desu. |
| Kore | wa | watashi no | hon | desu. |
| Sore | wa | | enpitsu | desu. |
| Sore | wa | anata no | enpitsu | desu. |
| Are | wa | | gakkoo | desu. |
| Are | wa | watashi no | gakkoo | desu. |
| Kore | wa | anata no | keshi-gomu | desu ka ? |
| Hai, | soo | desu. | Sore wa | watashi no keshi-gomu desu. |
| Sore | wa | anata no | tabako | desu ka ? |
| Hai, | soo | desu. | Kore wa | watashi no tabako desu. |
| Are | wa | anata no | gakkoo | desu ka ? |
| Hai, | soo | desu. | Are wa | watashi no gakkoo desu. |

- 6.
- | | | | | |
|------|----|-------------------------|---------|-----------|
| Kore | wa | dare [donata] no | hon | desu ka ? |
| Sore | wa | watashi no | hon | desu. |
| Sore | wa | dare [donata] no | enpitsu | desu ka ? |
| Kore | wa | watashi no | enpitsu | desu. |
| Are | wa | dare [donata] no | gakkoo | desu ka ? |
| Are | wa | watashi-tachi no | gakkoo | desu. |

1.

Kore wa hon desu.

Kore wa omoshiroi desu.

Kore wa omoshiroi hon desu.

Kono hon wa omoshiroi desu.

Sore wa hon desu.

Sore wa akai desu.

Sore wa akai hon desu.

Sono hon wa akai desu.

Are wa hon desu.

Are wa shiroi desu.

Are wa shiroi hon desu.

Ano hon wa shiroi desu.

2.

Kore wa ii hon desu. Sore wa warui hon desu.

Kono hon wa akai desu. Sono hon wa aoi desu.

Sono ie wa atarashii desu. Ano kyookai wa furui desu.

Fuji-san wa hikui desu. Araratto-san wa takai desu.

Kore wa oishii desu. Sore wa mazui desu.

Kono mikan wa oishii desu. Sono ringo wa mazui desu.

Kore wa omoi desu. Sore wa karui desu.

Nihon-go wa yasashii desu. Toruko-go wa muzukashii desu.

Supootsu wa omoshiroi desu. Terebi wa tsumaranai desu.

Jidoosha wa hayai desu. Jitensha wa osoi desu.

3.

Kore wa nan(i) desu ka ?

Sore wa kuroi pen desu.

Sore wa nan(i) desu ka ?

Kore wa omoshiroi hon desu.

Sono hon wa omoshiroi desu ka ?

Hai, kono hon wa **totemo** omoshiroi desu.



4.

Kore	wa	watashi	no	hon	desu.
Sore	wa	anata	no	enpitsu	desu.
Sore	wa	kare	no	keshi-gomu	desu.
Sore	wa	kanojo	no	nooto	desu.
Kore	wa	watashi-tachi	no	kyooshitsu	desu.
Are	wa	anata-gata	no	gakkoo	desu.

Kore-ra	wa	watashi	no	hon	desu.
Sore-ra	wa	anata	no	enpitsu	desu.
Sore-ra	wa	kare	no	keshi-gomu	desu.
Sore-ra	wa	kanojo	no	nooto	desu.
Kore-ra	wa	watashi-tachi	no	kaban	desu.
Are-ra	wa	anata-gata	no	gakkoo	desu.

5.

Kore	wa	anata	no	nooto	desu ka ?
Hai,	soo	desu.		Sore wa watashi no nooto	desu.
lie,	soo	dewa arimasen.		Sore wa watashi no nooto	dewa arimasen
Sore	wa	kare	no	kaban	desu ka ?
Hai,	soo	desu.		Kore wa kare no kaban	desu.
lie,	soo	dewa arimasen.		Kore wa kare no kaban	dewa arimasen.
Are	wa	anata	no	ie [uchi]	desu ka ?
Hai,	soo	desu.		Are wa watashi no ie[uchi]	desu.
lie,	soo	dewa arimasen.		Are wa watashi no ie[uchi]	dewa arimasen.

6.

Kono hon	wa	kanojo	no	hon	desu ka ?
Hai,	soo	desu.		Sono hon wa kanojo no hon	desu.
lie,	soo	dewa arimasen.		Sono hon wa kanojo no hon	dewa arimasen.
Sono kaban	wa	kare	no	kaban	desu ka ?
Hai,	soo	desu.		Kono kaban wa kare no kaban	desu.
lie,	soo	dewa arimasen.		Kono kaban wa kare no kaban	dewa arimasen.
Ano gakkoo	wa	anata-gata	no	gakkoo	desu ka ?
Hai,	soo	desu.		Are wa watashi-tachi no gakkoo	desu.
lie,	soo	dewa arimasen.		Are wa watashi-tachi no gakkoo	dewa arimasen.



- 7.**
- | | | | | | | |
|------|------|----|---------------|----|-----------|-----------|
| Kore | | wa | dare [donata] | no | nooto | desu ka ? |
| | Sore | wa | watashi | no | nooto | desu. |
| Sore | | wa | dare [donata] | no | kaban | desu ka ? |
| | Kore | wa | kare | no | kaban | desu. |
| Are | | wa | dare [donata] | no | ie [uchi] | desu ka ? |
| | Are | wa | watashi | no | ie [uchi] | desu. |
- 8.**
- | | | | | | | |
|------|------------|----|---------------|----|--------|-----------|
| Kono | kutsu | wa | dare [donata] | no | kutsu | desu ka ? |
| | Sono kutsu | wa | anata | no | kutsu | desu. |
| Sono | kaban | wa | dare [donata] | no | kaban | desu ka ? |
| | Kono kaban | wa | watashi | no | kaban | desu. |
| Ano | gakkoo | wa | dare [donata] | no | gakkoo | desu ka ? |
| | Ano gakkoo | wa | watashi-tachi | no | gakkoo | desu. |
- 9.**
- | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|----|---------------|----|--|-----------|
| Kore | | wa | dare [donata] | no | | desu ka ? |
| | Sore | wa | watashi | no | | desu. |
| Sore | | wa | dare [donata] | no | | desu ka ? |
| | Kore | wa | anata | no | | desu. |
| Kono | kaban | wa | dare [donata] | no | | desu ka ? |
| | Sore | wa | shachoo | no | | desu. |
- 10.**
- | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----|---------------|----|--|-----------|
| Kore (ra) | | wa | dare [donata] | no | | desu ka ? |
| | Sore (ra) | wa | watashi-tachi | no | | desu. |
| | Sore (ra) | wa | dare [donata] | no | | desu ka ? |
| | Kore (ra) | wa | anata-gata | no | | desu. |
| | Are (ra) | wa | dare [donata] | no | | desu ka ? |
| | Are (ra) | wa | kanojo-tachi | no | | desu. |
- 11.**
- | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|----|---------------|----|--|-----------|
| Kono | kaban | wa | dare [donata] | no | | desu ka ? |
| | Sore | wa | SATOO-san | no | | desu. |
| Sono | kutsu | wa | dare [donata] | no | | desu ka ? |
| | Kore | wa | Mustafa-san | no | | desu. |
| Ano | kuruma | wa | dare [donata] | no | | desu ka ? |
| | Are | wa | shachoo | no | | desu. |

